

Econ 337 Agricultural Marketing, Spring 2018
 In Class Activity 3, March 20, 2018

1. Use the Basis and Price Forecast tool from BeefBasis.com. Use the information provided to forecast feeder cattle prices. Record the basis estimate, feeder cattle futures price, and calculate the cash forecast.

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------|
| State | Kansas | | | Kansas | | |
| Location | Pratt Livestock Auction | | | Winter Livestock Auction – Dodge City | | |
| Sex | Steer | | | Steer | | |
| Frame | Lg & Med/Lg | | | Lg & Med/Lg | | |
| Grade | 1 | | | 1 | | |
| Weight | 750 lbs/head | | | 750 lbs/head | | |
| Head | 100 | | | 100 | | |
| Expected Sale Date | Basis | Futures | Cash Forecast | Basis | Futures | Cash Forecast |
| 3/23/2018 | | | | | | |
| 3/30/2018 | | | | | | |
| 4/6/2018 | | | | | | |
| 4/13/2018 | | | | | | |

Which expected sale date and auction market is expected to offer the highest price?

2. Use the Value of Gain tool from BeefBasis.com. Consider the case of buying 700-pound steers on March 23, 2018 and selling them at 750, 800, or 900 pounds in the future using the Farmers and Ranchers Livestock Commission – Salina, Kansas market location for appraisal. Assume Lg & Med/Lg frame, grade 1, and 100 head. Record the projected value of gain, \$/cwt, in the table below.

| Placement Date | Marketing Date | Placement Weight, lbs | Marketing Weight, lbs | Weight Gain, lbs/head | Value of Gain, \$/Head | Value of Gain, \$/cwt |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 03/23/18 | 04/14/18 | 700 | 750 | 50 | | |
| 03/23/18 | 04/20/18 | 700 | 750 | 50 | | |
| 03/23/18 | 05/28/18 | 700 | 800 | 100 | | |
| 03/23/18 | 06/16/18 | 700 | 800 | 100 | | |
| 03/23/18 | 06/11/18 | 700 | 900 | 200 | | |
| 03/23/18 | 07/01/18 | 700 | 900 | 200 | | |

3. Use the following projected value of gain estimate and cost of gain estimates (e.g., \$40, ... \$80) to calculate the increased value per head. Also, make this calculation for 80% of the projected value of gain.

Placement Date: 3/23/2018
 Marketing Date: 4/14//2018
 Placement Weight, lbs: 700
 Marketing Weight, lbs: 750
 Weight Gain, lbs/head: 50
 Value of Gain, \$/cwt: \$67.50

Hint: Increased Value, \$/head = Value of Gain (VOG) – Cost of Gain (COG)
 = (VOG * Weight gain) – (COG * Weight Gain)

* Be sure to use consistent units for weight gain, i.e., lbs or cwt.

| COG, \$/cwt | <u>Increased Value, \$/head</u> | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Projected VOG, \$/cwt | 80% of Projected VOG, \$/cwt |
| \$40.00 | | |
| \$50.00 | | |
| \$60.00 | | |
| \$70.00 | | |
| \$80.00 | | |

Based on the value per head calculations, should you consider adding additional weight to these feeders before marketing? If so, under what circumstances?